

## Mid-Qtr 2 Quarter Study Guide

- Compare and contrast myths and realities of the Antebellum South
- Know the sectional differences between the North and the South during this era
- Know the abolitionists discussed in class and why they were famous
- Understand the following events that led up to the Civil War:
  - Missouri Compromise
  - Uncle Tom's Cabin
  - Compromise of 1850
  - Brook's attack on Sumner
  - Kansas-Nebraska Act
  - John Brown's Raid
  - Dred Scott Case
- Election of 1860
  - Evaluate each candidate in the Campaign of 1860. Be sure to know their position on slavery.
  - Be able to explain how the Campaign of 1860 reflected the sectional turmoil in the country at that time.
- Be able to explain the following events about Tennessee and Secession.
  - Know what event led to Tennessee seceding from the Union.
  - State Convention Vote of 1861
  - Free and Independent State of Scott
  - Hurst Nation
  - East Tennessee's position on slavery
  - Divided families
- Civil War Terms
  - Union and Confederacy
  - Yankees and Rebels
  - Blue and Gray
  - Billy Yank and Johnny Reb
- Be able to state the geographic, political, social, and economic strengths and weaknesses of the North and South.
- Identify the Border States and the efforts of both sides to secure them to their cause.
- Explain the Union's Anaconda Plan for defeating the Confederacy and how the geography of the South formed the Eastern, Western, and Trans-Mississippi theaters of war.
- Explain the significance and outcome of the major battles and identify their location on a map or visual representation, including:
  - Fort Sumter
  - First Battle of Bull Run
  - Fort Henry and Donelson
  - Shiloh
  - Antietam
  - Gettysburg
  - Vicksburg
  - Chickamauga
  - Franklin
  - Nashville

- Appomattox Court House
- Explain the roles of the military and civil leaders during the Civil War, including:
  - Abraham Lincoln
  - Jefferson Davis
  - Ulysses S. Grant
  - Robert E. Lee
  - Frederick Douglas
  - Clara Barton
- Summarize the Gettysburg Address and determine its meaning and significance.
- Explain the contributions of Tennesseans during the war, including:
  - Nathan Bedford Forrest
  - Sam Watkins
  - Andrew Johnson
  - Matthew Fontaine Maury
  - Sam Davis
- Evaluate and debate the rationales for the Emancipation Proclamation.
- Explain why Lincoln chose Andrew Johnson as his running mate in the election of 1864.
- Describe the physical, social, political and economic consequences of the Civil War on the southern United States.
- Describe the impact of the assassination of Abraham Lincoln on the nation.

**\*NEW items listed since the End-of-Qtr 1 Test:**

- Analyze the goals and accomplishments of the:
  - 13<sup>th</sup>, 14<sup>th</sup>, and 15<sup>th</sup> Amendments
  - Freedman's Bureau
  - Fisk University
- Compare and contrast the different Reconstruction plans of Lincoln, Johnson and congress
- Understand the intent and failure of the impeachment of Andrew Johnson
- Know why Radical Republicans turned to military reconstruction and the backlash resulting in the rise of the Ku Klux Klan, black codes, and vigilante justice
- Explain the compromise that ended Reconstruction with the election of Rutherford B. Hayes
- Explain the impact of the TN Constitutional Convention of 1870, including poll taxes, segregation, and funds for public education
- Describe the impact of yellow fever during the 1870s and why it was particularly deadly in West TN
- Explain the need for the South and TN to move toward industry and factories/mechanization after the Civil War and identify examples of the effort, including: Coca Cola bottling in Chattanooga, mining on the Cumberland Plateau, coal and iron processing, the growth of urban areas, and the increase in railroads.
- Understand that immigrants played an important role in the development of the Transcontinental RR
- Summarize why the US was viewed as the land of opportunity by immigrants
- American Indians v. American settlers and their rights to the land west of the MS River
- Analyze the appeal of the Great Plains to settlers and immigrants, including geographical factors, railroads, homesteading rights and the absence of American Indians
- Describe the role of Buffalo Soldiers in settling the West, including TN native George Jordan